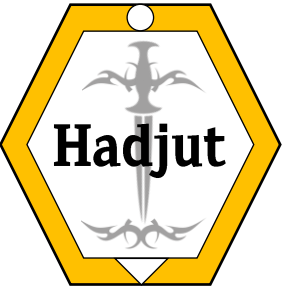
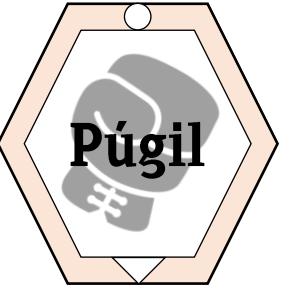
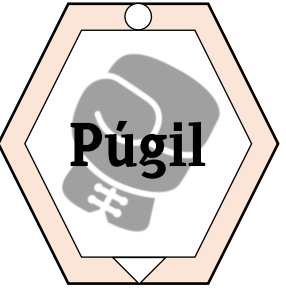
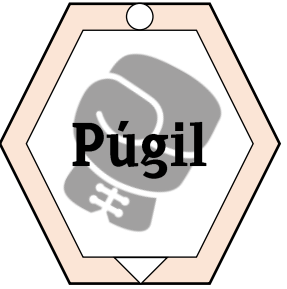
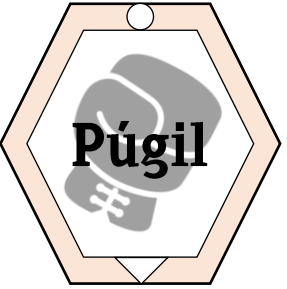
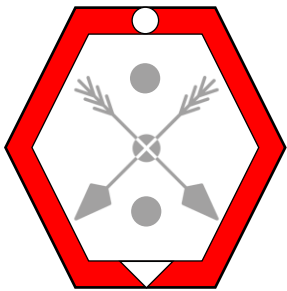
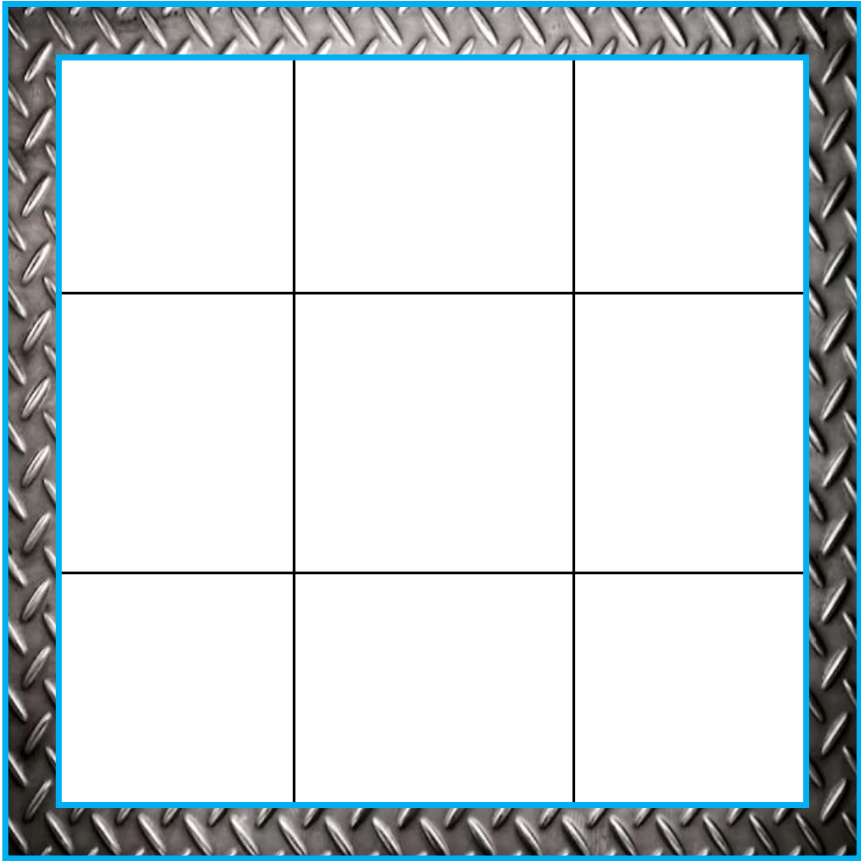
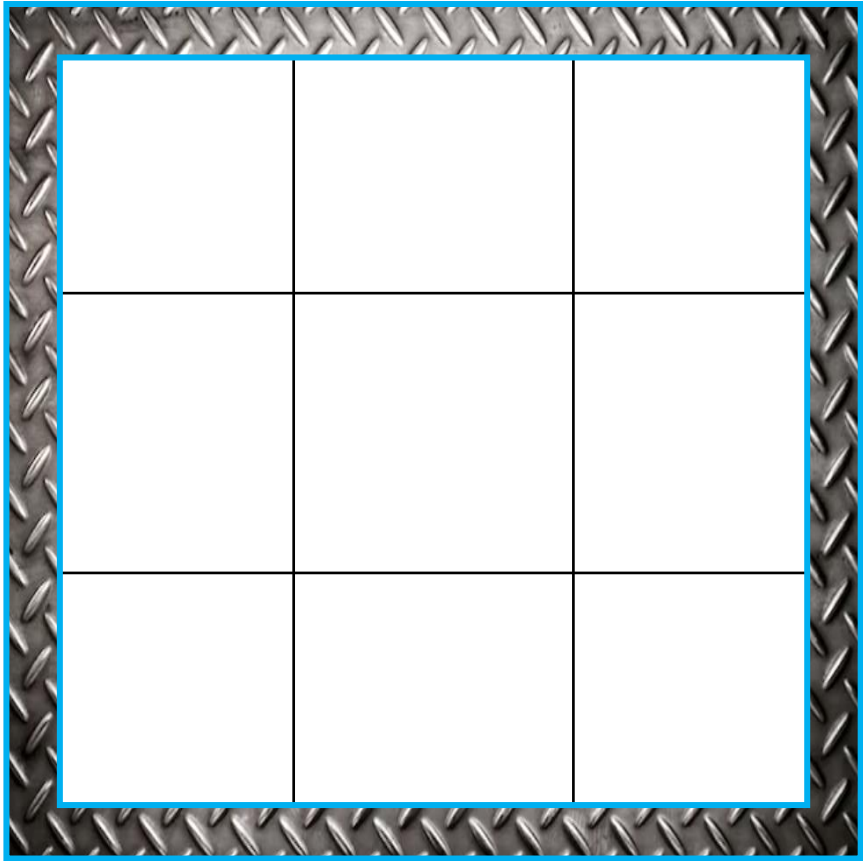


TOKENS
COMBATE
Sin rango
+ Criptidos

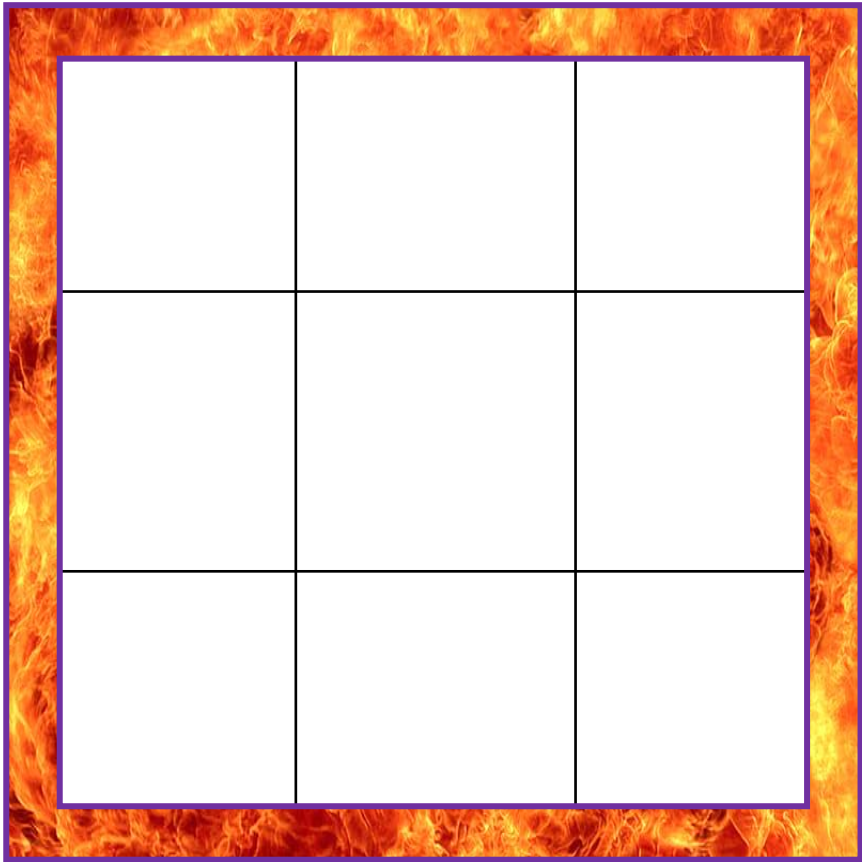
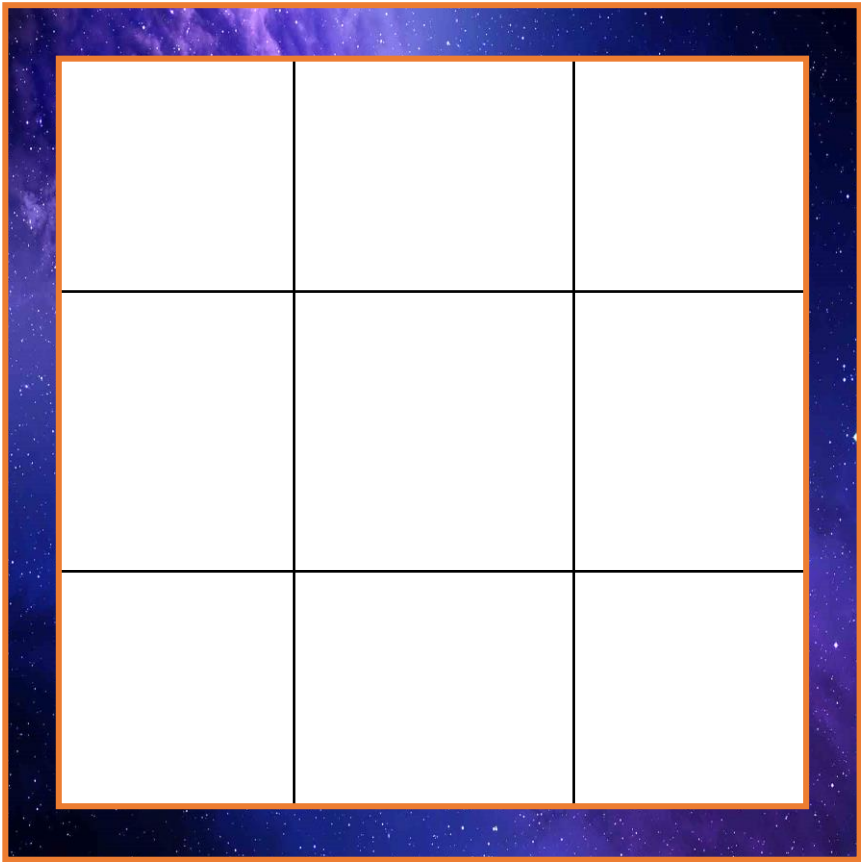
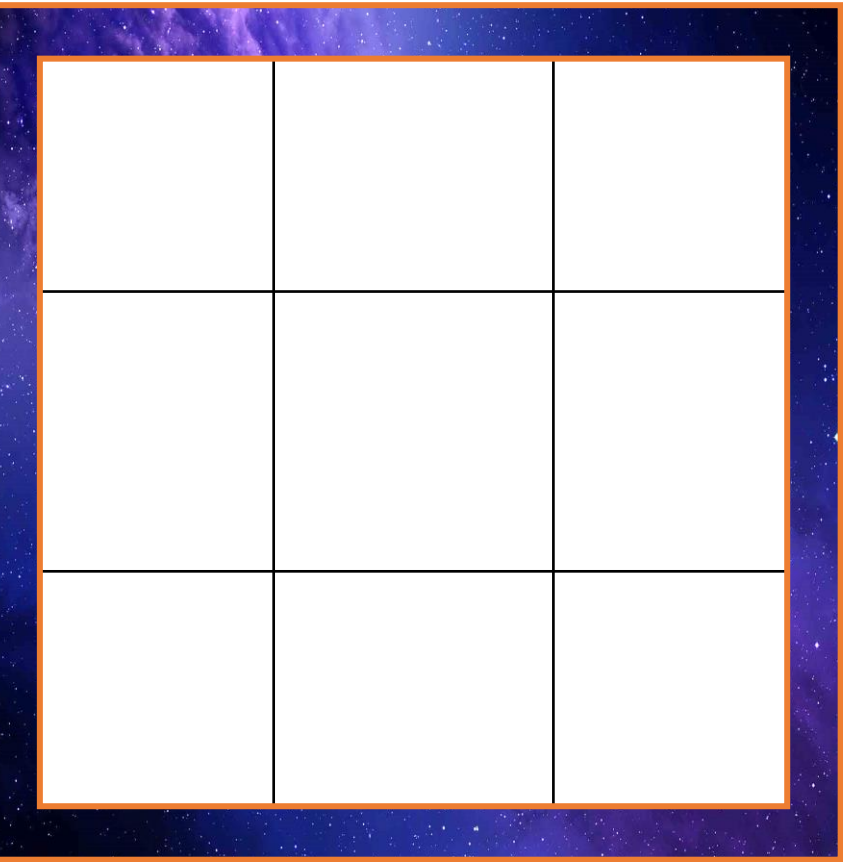
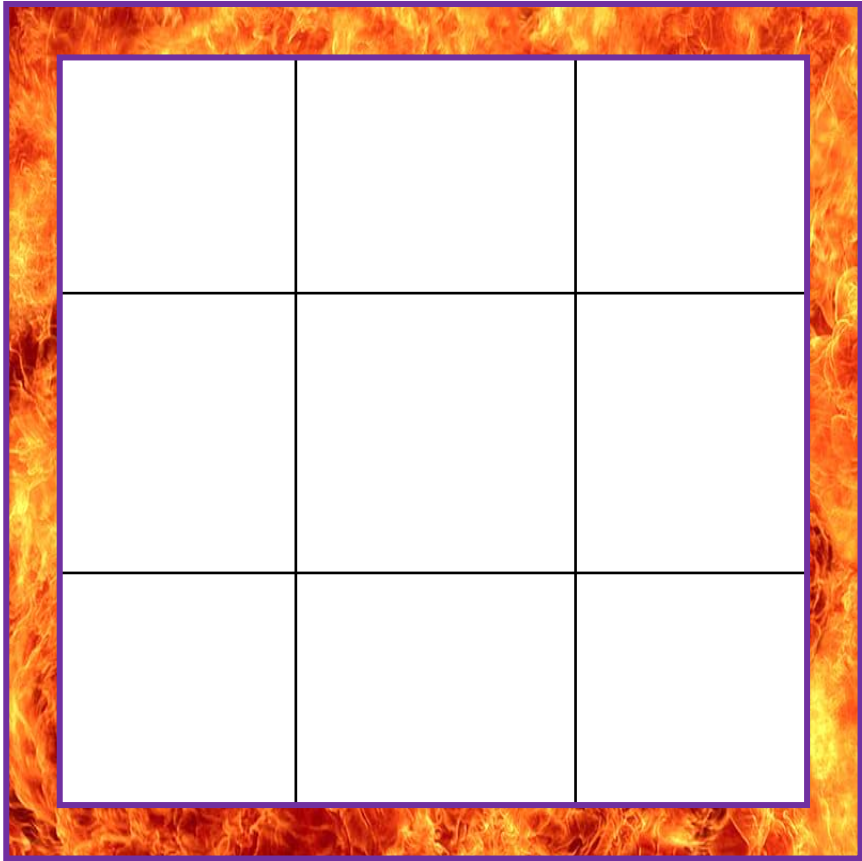


HABILIDADES DE ÁREA

Blindaje (Defensor)

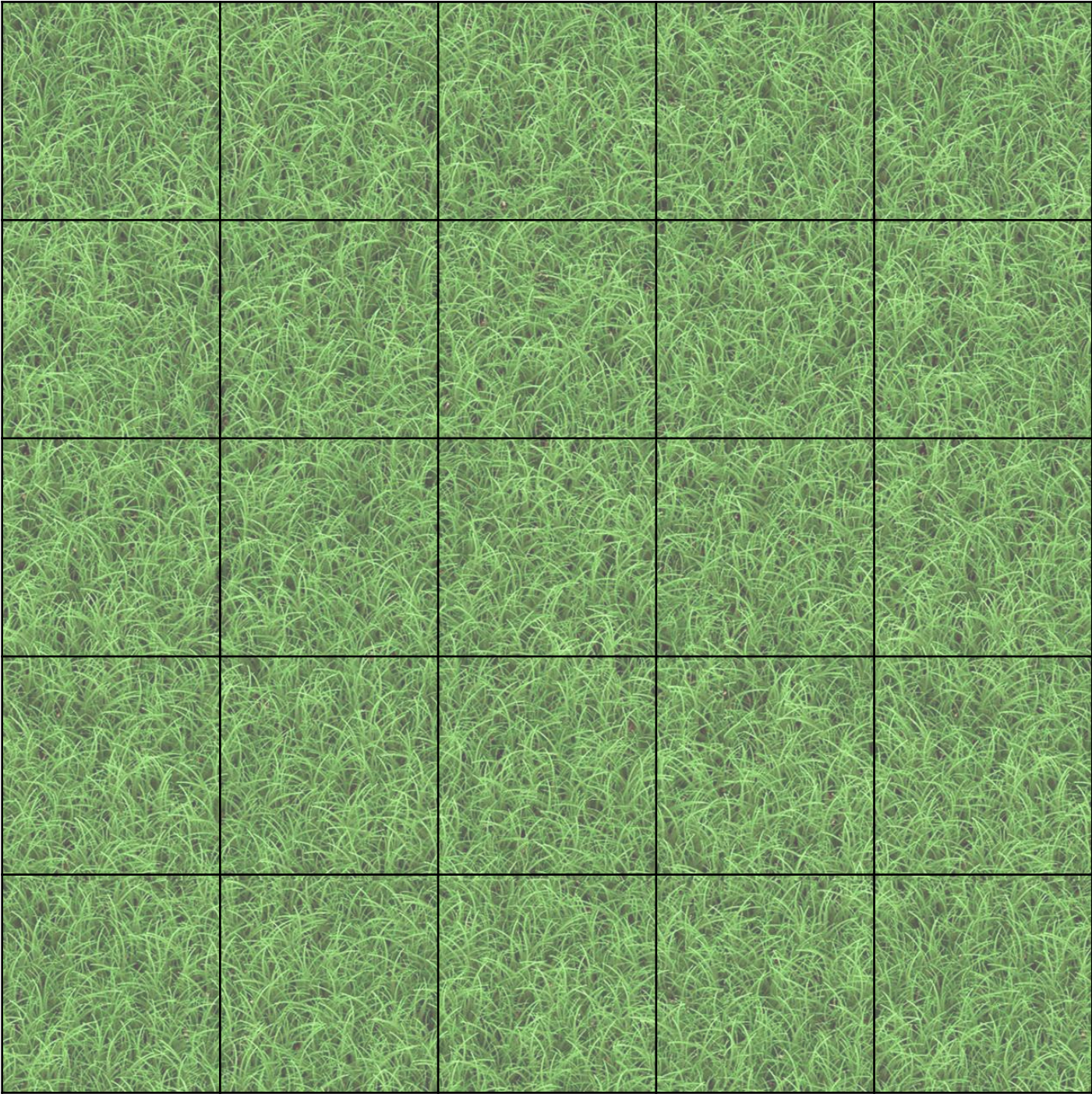


Jaula ardiente (Erudito de Fuego)



Tinieblas (Nigromante)

TABlero DE COMBATE
(Hierba)



TABlero DE COMBATE
(Mazmorra)

